

THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE FIBONACCI ASSOCIATION

TWENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY YEAR

CONTENTS

A Short History of The Fibonacci Quarterly Marjorie Bicknell-Johnson	2
A Systematic Search for Unitary	
Hyperperfect Numbers Peter Hagis, Jr.	6
Cyclic Counting Trios Steven Kahan	11
Pell Polynomial Matrices J. M. Mahon & A. F. Horadam	21
Representing $\binom{2n}{n}$ as a Sum of Squares Neville Robbins	29
On Nonsquare Powerful Numbers	34
An Upper Bound for the General Restricted Partition Problem	38
Ordinary Generating Functions for Pell Polynomials	45
The Naming of Popes and a Fibonacci Sequence in Two Noncommuting Indeterminates	57
Incredible Identities Revisited	62
On the Existence of e-Multiperfect Numbers	65
A Complete Characterization of B-Power Fractions That Can Be Represented as Series of General n-Bonacci Numbers	72
	12
The Existence of Infinitely Many k-Smith Numbers	76
A Family of Fibonacci-Like Sequences Peter R.J. Asveld	81
Referees	84
Elementary Problems and Solutions Edited by A. P. Hillman, G. C. Padilla, & C. R. Wall	85
Advanced Problems and Solutions	
Edited by Raymond E. Whitney	90

PURPOSE

The primary function of **THE FIBONACCI QUARTERLY** is to serve as a focal point for widespread interest in the Fibonacci and related numbers, especially with respect to new results, research proposals, challenging problems, and innovative proofs of old ideas.

EDITORIAL POLICY

THE FIBONACCI QUARTERLY seeks articles that are intelligible yet stimulating to its readers, most of whom are university teachers and students. These articles should be lively and well motivated, with new ideas that develop enthusiasm for number sequences or the exploration of number facts. Illustrations and tables should be wisely used to clarify the ideas of the manuscript. Unanswered questions are encouraged, and a complete list of references is absolutely necessary.

SUBMITTING AN ARTICLE

Articles should be submitted in the format of the current issues of the **THE FIBONACCI QUARTERLY.** They should be typewritten or reproduced typewritten copies, that are clearly readable, double spaced with wide margins and on only one side of the paper. The full name and address of the author must appear at the beginning of the paper directly under the title. Illustrations should be carefully drawn in India ink on separate sheets of bond paper or vellum, approximately twice the size they are to appear in print.

Two copies of the manuscript should be submitted to: GERALD E. BERGUM, EDITOR, THE FIBONACCI QUARTERLY, DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, SOUTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY, BOX 2201, BROOKINGS, SD 57007-0194.

Authors are encouraged to keep a copy of their manuscripts for their own files as protection against loss. The editor will give immediate acknowledgment of all manuscripts received.

SUBSCRIPTIONS, ADDRESS CHANGE, AND REPRINT INFORMATION

Address all subscription correspondence, including notification of address change, to: RICHARD VINE, SUBSCRIPTION MANAGER, THE FIBONACCI ASSOCIATION, SANTA CLARA UNIVERSITY, SANTA CLARA, CA 95053.

Requests for reprint permission should be directed to the editor. However, general permission is granted to members of The Fibonacci Association for noncommercial reproduction of a limited quantity of individual articles (in whole or in part) provided complete reference is made to the source.

Annual domestic Fibonacci Association membership dues, which include a subscription to **THE FIBONACCI QUARTERLY**, are \$25 for Regular Membership, \$35 for Sustain Membership, and \$65 for Institutional Membership; foreign rates, which are based on international mailing rates, are somewhat higher than domestic rates; please write for details. **THE FIBONACCI QUARTERLY** is published each February, May, August and November.

All back issues of THE FIBONACCI QUARTERLY are available in microfilm or hard copy format from UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS INTERNATIONAL, 300 NORTH ZEEB ROAD, DEPT. P.R., ANN ARBOR, MI 48106. Reprints can also be purchased from UMI CLEARING HOUSE at the same address.

1987 by
© The Fibonacci Association
All rights reserved, including rights to this journal issue as a whole and, except where otherwise noted, rights to each individual contribution.

The Fibonacci Quarterly

Founded in 1963 by Verner E. Hoggatt, Jr. (1921-1980) and Br. Alfred Brousseau

THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE FIBONACCI ASSOCIATION
DEVOTED TO THE STUDY
OF INTEGERS WITH SPECIAL PROPERTIES

EDITOR

GERALD E. BERGUM, South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD 57007-0194

ASSISTANT EDITORS

MAXEY BROOKE, Sweeny, TX 77480 JOHN BURKE, Gonzaga University, Spokane, WA 99258 PAUL F. BYRD, San Jose State University, San Jose, CA 95192 LEONARD CARLITZ, Duke University, Durham, NC 27706 HENRY W. GOULD, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV 26506 A.P. HILLMAN, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 87131 A.F. HORADAM, University of New England, Armidale, N.S.W. 2351, Australia FRED T. HOWARD, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC 27109 DAVID A. KLARNER, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE 68588 RICHARD MOLLIN, University of Calgary, Calgary T2N 1N4, Alberta, Canada JOHN RABUNG, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, VA 23005 DONALD W. ROBINSON, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT 84602 LAWRENCE SOMER, George Washington University, Washington, DC 20052 M.N.S. SWAMY, Concordia University, Montreal H3C 1M8, Quebec, Canada D.E. THORO, San Jose State University, San Jose, CA 95192 CHARLES R. WALL, Trident Technical College, Charleston, SC 29411 WILLIAM WEBB, Washington State University, Pullman, WA 99163

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE FIBONACCI ASSOCIATION

CALVIN LONG (President)
Washington State University, Pullman, WA 99163
G.L. ALEXANDERSON
Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA 95053
PETER HAGIS, JR.
Temple University, Philadelphia, PA 19122
RODNEY HANSEN
Whitworth College, Spokane, WA 99251
MARJORIE JOHNSON (Secretary-Treasurer)
Santa Clara Unified School District, Santa Clara, CA 95051
JEFF LAGARIAS
Bell Laboratories, Murray Hill, NJ 07974
THERESA VAUGHAN
University of North Carolina, Greensboro, NC 27412