

Due by 1559 AST Friday, March 25, 2011 — **Show your work**

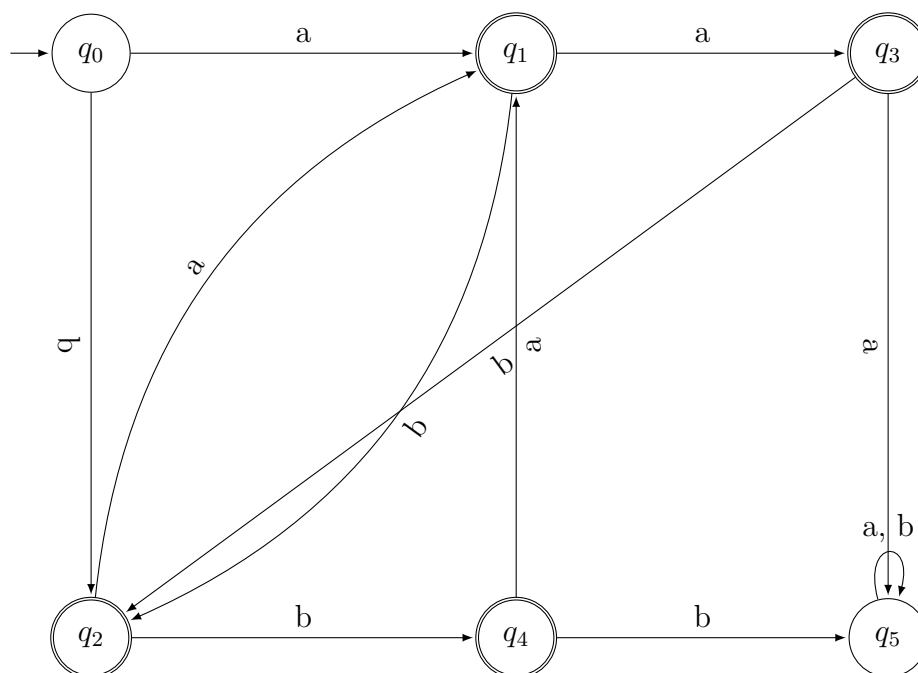
CSCI/MATH 2113 Final Exam: Tuesday 12 April 2011 — 14:00 — Dalplex

1. The automaton  $A$  is given by  $(\{a, b\}, \{s_0, s_1, s_2\}, s_0, \{s_1, s_2\}, N)$ , where  $N$  is given by the following table:

$N$	$a$	$b$
$s_0$	$s_1$	$s_0$
$s_1$	$s_1$	$s_2$
$s_2$	$s_1$	$s_0$

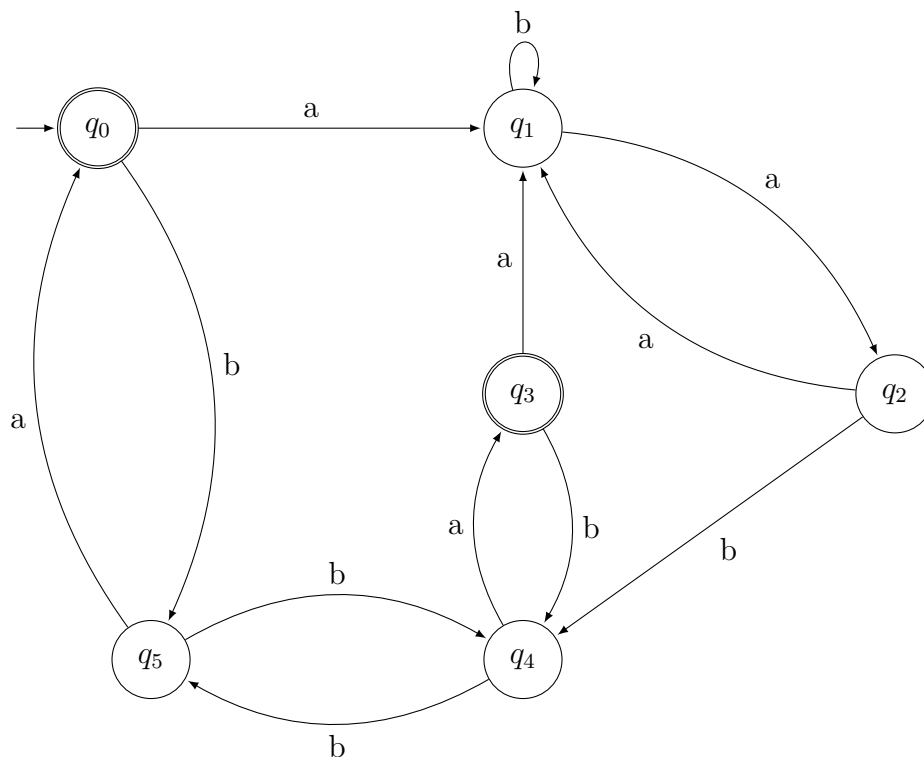
Draw a picture representing  $A$ .

2. The automaton  $A$  is represented by the following picture. Give the formal representation of  $A$ .

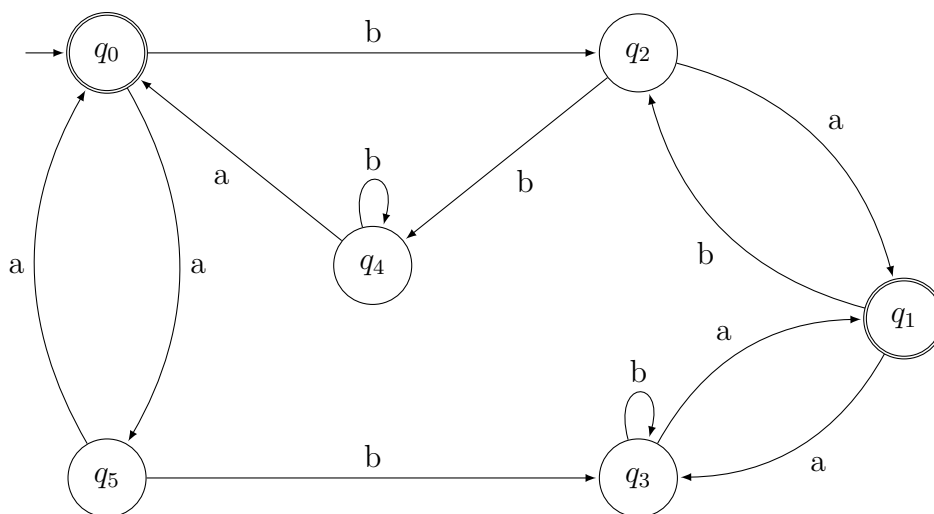


3. For the automaton given in Question 2, describe the language defined by  $A$  using English and using a regular expression.
4. Prove or disprove: the language  $\{a^n b^m a^n \mid n \geq 0, m > 0\}$  is regular.
5. Draw an automaton that accepts an input of  $a$ 's and  $b$ 's if and only if it contains consecutive  $a$ 's and consecutive  $b$ 's.
6. Let  $A$  be the language defined by the regular expression  $(a(bb|aa)^*)(b(aa|bb)^*)$ . Draw an automaton that accepts  $A^C$ .

7. Use the method of  $k$ -equivalence to reduce the given automaton.



8. Use the method of  $k$ -equivalence to reduce the given automaton.



9. Are the automata from the previous two questions equivalent? Explain why or why not.