Stephan G. WagnerThe Fibonacci number of generalized Petersen graphs,Fibonacci Quart. 44 (2006), no. 4, 362–367.

Abstract

The Fibonacci number F(G) of a graph G is defined as the number ofindependent vertex subsets of G. It was introduced in a paper of Prodinger and Tichy in 1982. There, they also ask for a formula for theFibonacci number of a generalized Petersen graph. The aim of the current paper is to solve this problem by deriving a recursion. It will be shown that the Fibonacci number of the generalized Petersen graph with 4n + 2 vertices is asymptotically $\alpha^{n+1/2}$, where $\alpha = 5.6709364838$ is an algebraic number of degree 5.